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National Council for Curriculum and Assessment
An Chomhairle Náisiúnta Curaclaim agus Measúnachta



Junior Certificate Latin

Defined Vocabulary List

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INTRODUCTION

The aim of this defined vocabulary is to provide students at Junior Certificate level with an agreed list of basic Latin words. This should be of great assistance to teachers who can be sure that in using this list they will have covered all the required words for the Junior Certificate examination. It should also be a source of reassurance and confidence to the students.

The list contains some 600 words. These words are drawn from the three course books recommended in the Department of Education and Science syllabus for Junior Certificate Latin. These course books are *Ecce Romani*, *The Cambridge Latin Course* and *A New Approach to Latin*. Additional words not on the list, but included in passages of unprescribed translation on the Junior Certificate Latin examination paper, will be glossed.

The words are arranged in alphabetical order. The usual conventions found in Latin vocabularies have been followed, but verbs are given the fullest form to make their parts as clear as possible for students.

The conventions followed are:

Verbs: Principal Parts are given in full as well as the conjugation number in brackets e.g.laudo, laudare, laudavi,laudatum (1).

Nouns: Nominative Singular and Genitive Singular are given with the gender added in italics e.g.captivus – i *m*.

Adjectives and certain Pronouns: Nominative Singular is given in the masculine, feminine and neuter e.g.bonus – a – um;qui – quae – quod.

Prepositions: These are given with the case which they take in italics e.g.a,ab + *abl*.

Those verbs which take a case other than the Accusative are followed by that case name in italics e.g.persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi,persuasum + *dat*. (2)

The list can be used by the teacher in a number of ways. Words can be set for learning as they are encountered in the course book being used in class.This method has the advantage of students meeting the words in a meaningful context before learning them by heart.

The list should also prove beneficial when it comes to revision.By setting a number of words (possibly about 10) to be learned each day, these most commonly used Latin words can be revised in a relatively short time.

As already indicated, words not appearing on this list will be glossed in the relevant sections of the Junior Certificate papers. However, it is a list of basic Latin vocabulary and teachers will wish to increase their students' word power beyond this basic number.

LATIN

ENGLISH

a	a
a,ab + <i>abl.</i>	from, by
abeo, abire, abii or abivi,abitum	to go away
absum,abesse, afui or abfui + <i>abl.</i>	to be out,be absent,be away
ac (atque)	and
accido, accidere, accidi (3)	to happen
accipio, accipere, accepi,acceptum (3)	to accept,take in, receive, welcome
accuso, accusare, accusavi,accusatum (1)	to accuse
ad + <i>acc.</i>	to, towards, at
addo, addere, addidi,additum (3)	to add
adeo	so much,so greatly, to such a degree
adeo, adire, adii or adivi,aditum	to approach, go up to
adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutum (1)	to help, assist
adsto, adstare, adstiti (1)	to stand near, stand by
adsum,adesse, adfui	to be here, present,at hand
advenio, advenire, adveni,adventum (4)	to arrive at
aedificium –i <i>n.</i>	building
aeger, aegra,aegrum	sick
age, agite	come on
ago, agere, egi, actum (3)	to do, act, plead,pass,spend time
alii ... alii	some ...others
alius,alia,aliud	other, another, else
alter, altera,alterum	the other, another, one of two, the one, a second
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi,ambulatum (1)	to walk
amicus –i <i>m.</i>	friend
amo, amare, amavi,amatum (1)	to love
amor, amoris <i>m.</i>	love
ancilla –ae <i>f</i>	maidservant,slave
animus –i <i>m.</i>	spirit,soul,mind
annus –i <i>m.</i>	year
ante + <i>acc.</i>	before, in front of
antea	before, formerly, previously
aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum (4)	to open, reveal

appareo, apparere, apparui (2)	to appear, become visible
appropinquo, appropinquare, appropinquavi, appropinquatum + <i>dat.</i> or <i>ad</i> + <i>acc.</i> (1)	to approach, come near to
apud + <i>acc.</i>	among, at the house of, in the presence of
aqua –ae <i>f.</i>	water
ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsum (2)	to burn, be on fire
ars, artis <i>f.</i>	art, skill
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum (3)	to climb, rise
atque	and
atrium –i <i>n.</i>	hall
attonitus –a –um	astonished, thunder struck
audacia –ae <i>f.</i>	boldness, daring, audacity
audax –acis <i>m. f. n.</i>	bold
audeo, audere, ausus sum (2)	to dare
audio, audire, audivi, auditum (4)	to hear
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	to take away, carry off, steal
aureus –a –um	golden, made of gold
autem	but, moreover, however, now
auxilium –i <i>n.</i>	help, assistance

b

bellum –i <i>n.</i>	war
bene	well
bibo, bibere, bibi (3)	to drink
bonus –a –um	good
brevis –is –e	short, brief

b

c

caelum –i <i>n.</i>	sky, heaven, weather
canis, canis <i>m. or f.</i>	dog
canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum (1)	to sing, chant
capio, capere, cepi, captum (3)	to take, capture, seize, catch
captivus –i <i>m.</i>	prisoner, captive
caput, capitis <i>n.</i>	head
castigo, castigare, castigavi, castigatum (1)	to scold, chide
celer, celeris, celere	quick, fast
celeriter	quickly

celo, celare, celavi, celatum (1)	to hide, conceal
cena –ae <i>f.</i>	dinner
cenare, cenavi, cenatum (1)	to dine, have dinner
centum	one hundred
centurio, centurionis <i>m.</i>	centurion
ceteri –ae –a	the others, the rest
cibus –i <i>m.</i>	food
civis, civis <i>m.</i>	citizen
clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum (1)	to shout, cry aloud
clamor, clamoris <i>m.</i>	loud shout, cry
claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum (3)	to shut, close, block
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum (1)	to think, consider, reflect upon
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum (3)	to learn, get to know, ascertain, find out
comes, comitis <i>m. or f.</i>	companion
commotus –a –um	moved, upset, affected, alarmed, excited, distressed, overcome
compleo, complere, complevi, completum (2)	to fill
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum (3)	to finish, exhaust
conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum (3)	to hurl, throw
conor, conari, conatus sum (1)	to try, attempt
conscendo, conscendere, conscendi (3)	to climb on, embark on, go on board
consilium –i <i>n.</i>	plan, idea, advice
conspicio, conspicere, conspexi, conspectum (3)	to catch sight of, behold, observe,
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutum (3)	to decide, resolve
contra + <i>acc.</i>	against
convenio, convenire, conveni, conventum (4)	to meet, assemble, put together, gather
corona –ae <i>f.</i>	garland, wreath
corpus, corporis <i>n.</i>	body
cotidie	daily, every day
cras	tomorrow
credo, credere, credidi, creditum + <i>dat.</i> (3)	to trust, believe, have faith in
creo, creare, creavi, creatum (1)	to make, create, elect, choose
cubiculum –i <i>n.</i>	bedroom
cum + <i>abl.</i>	with
cum	when, whenever, since
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum (3)	to want, desire

cur	why?
cura –ae <i>f.</i>	care
curo, curare, curavi, curatum (1)	to care for, look after, supervise, attend to
curro, currere, cucurri, cursum (3)	to run
custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum (4)	to guard

d	d
de + <i>abl.</i>	about, concerning, from, down from
dea –ae <i>f.</i>	goddess
debeo, debere, debui, debitum (2)	to owe, ought, should, must
decem	ten
decimus –a –um	tenth
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum (3)	to defend
defessus –a –um	tired, exhausted, weary
deinde	then, next
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum (1)	to delight, please
deleo, delere, deleui, deletum (2)	to destroy
demonstro, demonstrare, demonstravi, demonstratum (1)	to show, point out
depono, deponere, deposui, depositum (3)	to put down, lay down, take off
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum (3)	to climb down, go down, come down
deus –i <i>m.</i>	god
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum (3)	to say, tell
dies, diei <i>m.</i>	day
difficilis –is –e	difficult
diligenter	carefully, diligently, hard
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissum (3)	to send away, dismiss
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum (3)	to go away, depart
diu	for a long time
do, dare, dedi, datum (1)	to give
doceo, docere, docui, doctum (2)	to teach
doctus –a –um	learned, educated, skilful
doleo, dolere, dolui (2)	to hurt, be in pain, ache, grieve
dolor, doloris <i>m.</i>	pain, grief
domina –ae <i>f.</i>	mistress
dominus –i <i>m.</i>	master, owner

domus -us <i>f.</i>	home, house
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum (4)	to sleep
dubium -i <i>n.</i>	doubt
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum (3)	to lead, guide, take
dum	while, until
duo, duae, duo	two
dux, ducis <i>m.</i>	leader

e	e
e, ex + <i>abl.</i>	from, out of
ecce	look! lo! behold!
effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum (3)	to escape, flee away
ego	I
egredior, egredi, egressus sum (3)	to come out, leave
emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum (3)	to send out, let loose, throw, emit
emo, emere, emi, emptum (3)	to buy
enim <i>2nd word in sentence</i>	for
eo, ire, ivi or ii, itum	to go
epistula -ae (epistola) <i>f.</i>	letter
equus -i <i>m.</i>	horse
erro, errare, erravi, erratum (1)	to wander, make a mistake, be mistaken
et	and
etiam	even, also, yes
excipio, excipere, excepi, exceptum (3)	to take up, receive
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum (1)	to rouse, wake up, awaken, arouse
exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum (1)	to shout, exclaim, call out
exeo, exire, exivi or exii, exitum	to go out
exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitum (2)	to exercise, drill
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum (1)	to wait for, await
extinguo, extinguere, extinxi, extinctum (3)	to put out, extinguish, destroy
extra + <i>acc.</i>	outside
extraho, extrahere, extraxi, extractum (1)	to pull out, drag out, draw out.

<i>f</i>	<i>f</i>
fabula –ae <i>f.</i>	story, play, fable
facile	easily
facilis –is –e	easy, good natured
facio, facere, feci, factum (3)	to make, do
faveo, favere, favi, fautum + <i>dat.</i> (2)	to favour, support
femina –ae <i>f.</i>	woman
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	to bring, bear, carry
ferox –ocis <i>m. f. n.</i>	fierce, spirited, ferocious
festino, festinare, festinavi, festinatum (1)	to hurry, hasten
fidelis –is –e	faithful, loyal
fides, fidei <i>f.</i>	faithfulness, loyalty, faith, trustworthiness
filia –ae <i>f.</i>	daughter
filius –i <i>m.</i>	son
flamma –ae <i>f.</i>	flame
flos –oris <i>m.</i>	flower
fortis –is –e	brave
fortiter	bravely
forum –i <i>n.</i>	forum, market place, the Roman forum
frango, frangere, fregi, fractum (3)	to break, tear to pieces, shatter, crush
frater, fratris <i>m.</i>	brother
frustra	in vain
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum (3)	to flee, run away
fur, furis <i>m.</i>	thief

<i>g</i>	<i>g</i>
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum (2)	to rejoice, be glad, be pleased
gens, gentis <i>f.</i>	family, tribe, race
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum (3)	to wear, conduct
gladiator, gladiatoris <i>m.</i>	gladiator
gladius –i <i>m.</i>	sword
gloria –ae <i>f.</i>	fame, renown
gravis –is –e	heavy, serious, important
graviter	heavily, soundly, seriously

<i>h</i>	<i>h</i>
habeo, habere, habui, habitum (2)	to have, consider, regard, hold
habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum (1)	to live, dwell
heri	yesterday
hic, haec, hoc	this, (he, she, it)
hodie	today
homo, hominis <i>m.</i>	man, person
hora –ae <i>f.</i>	hour
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum (1)	to encourage, urge
hortus –i <i>m.</i>	garden
hospes, hospitis <i>m. or f.</i>	guest, host
hostis, hostis <i>m. or hostes, hostium m.pl.</i>	enemy
humi	on the ground

<i>i</i>	<i>i</i>
iaceo, iacere, iacui (2)	to lie, lie down
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum (3)	to throw
iam	now, already
ianua –ae <i>f.</i>	door
ibi	there
idem, eadem, idem	the same
igitur <i>2nd word</i>	therefore, and so
ille, illa, illud	that (he, she, it)
impedio, impedire, impedi, impeditum (4)	to delay, hinder
impero, imperare, imperavi, imperatum + <i>dat.</i> (1)	to order, command
impetus –us <i>m.</i>	an attack, charge
impono, imponere, imposui, impositum (3)	to place upon, put into, put onto, place upon
in + <i>acc.</i>	in to, on to
in + <i>abl.</i>	in, on
incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum (3)	to burn, set fire to
incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptum (3)	to begin
incito, incitare, incitavi, incitatum (1)	to urge on, encourage, rouse
infans, infantis <i>m. or f.</i>	infant, baby, child
ingens –entis <i>m. f. n.</i>	huge, enormous
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum (3)	to enter

inicio, inicere, inieci, iniectum (3)	to throw on, throw over
inquit	he, she, it, says
inspicio, inspicere, inspexi, inspectum (3)	to look at, inspect, view, examine, search
insula –ae <i>f.</i>	island, block of flats
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum (3)	to understand, perceive
inter + <i>acc.</i>	between, among, during
interea	meanwhile
intro, intrare, intravi, intratum (1)	to enter
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum (4)	to find
invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum (1)	to invite
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, self
ira –ae <i>f.</i>	anger
iratus –a –um	angry
irrumpo, irrumperere, irrupi, irruptum (3)	to burst in, break in, invade
is, ea, id	he, she, it, that
ita	in this way, thus, so
ita vero	yes, yes indeed
itaque	and so, therefore
iter, itineris <i>n.</i>	journey, march
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum (2)	to order, command
iuvenis –is <i>m.</i>	young man

I

labor –oris <i>m.</i>	work, toil, exertion
laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum (1)	to work
lacrima –ae <i>f.</i>	tear
lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum (1)	to cry, weep
laetus –a –um	glad, happy
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum (1)	to praise
lavo, lavare, lavi, lavatum (1)	to wash
lectica –ae <i>f.</i>	litter, sedan chair
legatus –i <i>m.</i>	envoy, deputy, commander, legate
lego, legere, legi, lectum (3)	to read
lente	slowly
leo, leonis <i>m.</i>	lion
liber, libri <i>m.</i>	book

liberi –orum <i>m.pl.</i>	children
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatum (1)	to free, set free
libertus –i <i>m.</i>	freed man, ex slave
lingua –ae <i>f.</i>	tongue, language
litus, litoris <i>n.</i>	sea shore, shore
locus –i <i>m.</i>	place, category
longus –a –um	long
loquor, loqui, locutus sum (3)	to speak
ludus –i <i>m.</i>	school, game
lux, lucis <i>f.</i>	light, daylight

<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>
magister, magistri <i>m.</i>	master (of pupils), captain (of ship)
magnopere	greatly
magnus –a –um	great, big
maior, maior, maius	greater, bigger
malo, malle, malui	to prefer
malus –a –um	evil, bad
mane	in the morning, early
maneo, manere, mansi, mansum (2)	to stay, remain
manus –us <i>f.</i>	hand, (of people) band
mare, maris <i>n.</i>	sea
mater, matris <i>f.</i>	mother
maxime	very much, very greatly
maximus –a –um	very big, very large, very great, greatest
medicus –i <i>m.</i>	doctor
medius –a –um	middle
melior, melior, melius	better (<i>see bonus</i>)
mensa –ae <i>f.</i>	table
mercator, mercatoris <i>m.</i>	merchant
meus –a –um	my, mine
miles, militis <i>m.</i>	soldier
milia + <i>gen.</i>	thousands
mille	a thousand
minimus –a –um	smallest, very little
minor, minor, minus	smaller, less

mirabilis –is –e	marvellous, strange, wonderful
miser, misera, miserum	wretched, sad
mitto, mittere, misi, missum (3)	to send
modus –i <i>m.</i>	manner, way, kind
molestus –a –um	troublesome, annoying
moneo, monere, monui, monitum (2)	to warn, advise
mons, montis <i>m.</i>	mountain
morbus –i <i>m.</i>	illness, disease
morior, mori, mortuus sum (3)	to die
moror, morari, moratus sum (1)	to delay, linger
mors, mortis <i>f.</i>	death
mortuus –a –um	dead, having died
mos, moris <i>m.</i>	custom
moveo, movere, movi, motum (2)	to move, set in motion, begin
mox	soon
multa	many things
multae	many women
multi	many men, many people
multitudo, multitudinis <i>f.</i>	crowd, large number
multum <i>adv.</i>	much
multus –a –um	much
murus –i <i>m.</i>	wall

<i>n</i>	<i>n</i>
nam	for
narro, narrare, narravi, narratum (1)	to tell, relate
nauta –ae <i>m.</i>	sailor
navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum (1)	to sail
navis, navis <i>f.</i>	ship
ne	that ... not, lest, in case, so that ... not
ne ... quidem	not even
necesse est	it is necessary
neco, necare, necavi, necatum (1)	to kill e.g. by poison
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum (3)	to neglect, disregard
nemo	no one
neque ... neque	neither ... nor

nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum (4)	not to know
nihil	nothing
nisi	except, unless
noli/nolite + <i>infin.</i>	do not, don't
nolo, nolle, nolui	to not want, be unwilling
nomen, nominis <i>n.</i>	name
non	not
nondum	not yet
nonne?	surely?
nonnulli -ae -a	some, several
nonus -a -um	ninth
nos	we, us
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus -a -um	known, well known, famous
novem	nine
novus -a -um	new
nox, noctis <i>f.</i>	night
nullus -a -um	not any, no, none
num	whether
num ?	surely ... not?
numerus -i <i>m.</i>	number
numquam	never
nunc	now, at present
nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum (1)	to report, announce
nuntius -i <i>m.</i>	messenger, message, news

O

occido, occidere, occidi, occisum (3)	to kill
occupatus -a -um	busy, engaged
occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursum + <i>dat.</i> (3)	to run to meet, meet, present itself
octavus -a -um	eighth
octo	eight
oculus -i <i>m.</i>	eye
olim	once, once upon a time, some time ago
omnes	every one
omnia	everything

omnis,omnis, omne	all
oppidum -i <i>n.</i>	town
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi,oppressum (3)	to crush, overwhelm
optime	best, very well
optimus -a -um	best, very good,excellent
orno, ornare, ornavi,ornatum (1)	to decorate
oro, orare, oravi,oratum (1)	to beg,beseech,pray
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentum (3)	to show

<i>p</i>	<i>p</i>
paene	nearly, almost
paratus -a -um	ready, prepared
parens, parentis <i>m.</i> or <i>f.</i>	parent
pareo, parere, parui + <i>dat.</i> (2)	to obey
paro, parare, paravi,paratum (1)	to prepare
pars,partis <i>f.</i>	part
parvus -a -um	small
pater, patris <i>m.</i>	father
patior, pati,passus sum (3)	to suffer, allow
pauci -ae -a	few, a few, little
pax,pacis <i>f.</i>	peace
pecunia -ae <i>f.</i>	money
per + <i>acc.</i>	through,along,throughout
periculosus -a -um	dangerous
periculum -i <i>n.</i>	danger
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + <i>dat.</i> (2)	to persuade, prevail upon
perterritus -a -um	terrified
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum +in/ad + <i>acc.</i>	to arrive at
pes,pedis <i>m.</i>	foot,paw
pessimus -a -um	the worst, very bad
peto, petere, petivi,petitum (3)	to seek,ask, beg for, to make for, attack
placet + <i>dat.</i>	it pleases,it suits
plenus -a -um + <i>gen.</i> or <i>abl.</i>	full,filled
plura	more (things)

plures	more (people)
plurimi -ae -a	very many
plurimus -a -um	very much
plus,pluris	more
poeta -ae <i>m.</i>	poet
pono, ponere, posui,positum (3)	to place, put,stake, put up
pons,pontis <i>m.</i>	bridge
populus -i <i>m.</i>	people
porta -ae <i>f.</i>	gate, doorway
porto, portare, portavi,portatum (1)	to carry
possum,porre, potui	can,to be able
post + <i>acc.</i>	after, behind
postea	afterwards
postquam	after, when
postridie	on the following day, next day
praetereo, praeterire, praeterii, praeteritum	to go past,pass by
pretium,-i <i>n.</i>	price
primus -a -um	first
princeps,principis <i>m.</i>	chief, chieftain,leading citizen,emperor
prius	formerly, previously, earlier
pro + <i>abl.</i>	for, on behalf of, in return for, in front of
procedo, procedere, processi (3)	to proceed,advance, step forward
procul	afar, far, in the distance
proficiscor, proficisci,profectus sum (3)	to set out
progredior, progredi, progressus sum (3)	to advance
promitto, promittere, promisi,promissum (3)	to promise
prope + <i>acc.</i>	near
publicus -a -um	public, belonging to the state
puella -ae <i>f.</i>	girl
puer -i <i>m.</i>	boy
pugna -ae <i>f.</i>	fight,combat
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi,pugnatum (1)	to fight,contend
pulcher, pulchra,pulchrum	beautiful
punio, punire, punivi,punitum (4)	to punish

q	q
quam	than
quam	how!
quamquam	although
quantus –a –um	how big, how much
quartus –a –um	fourth
quasi	as if
quattuor	four
–que	and
qui, quae, quod	who, which
quies, quietis <i>f.</i>	rest, peace
quinque	five
quintus –a –um	fifth
quis? quis? quid?	who? what?
quo	where? where to?
quod	because, which
quomodo	how? in what way?
quoque	also, too
quot	how many?

r	r
rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum (3)	to seize, snatch, grab
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum (3)	to give back, return
redeo, redire, redivi or redii, reditum	to go back, return
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum	to bring back, carry, deliver, tell, report
regina –ae <i>f.</i>	queen
regnum –i <i>n.</i>	kingdom
regredior, regredi, regressus sum (3)	to go back, return, retreat
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum (3)	to leave, leave behind, abandon
res, rei <i>f.</i>	thing, matter, business, affair, situation
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum (2)	to reply, answer
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentum (2)	to retain, keep, hold back
rex, regis <i>m.</i>	king
rideo, ridere, risi, risum (2)	to laugh, smile
rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum (1)	to ask

S	S
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe	often
saevus –a –um	savage, cruel, fierce
saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum (1)	to greet, welcome
salve, salvete	hello! good morning! greetings!
sanguis, sanguinis <i>m.</i>	blood, bloodshed
satis	enough
scelestus –a –um	wicked
scelus, sceleris <i>n.</i>	crime
scio, scire, scivi, scitum (4)	to know
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum (3)	to write
se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
secum	with him(self), her(self), etc.
secundus –a –um	second, favourable
sed	but
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum (2)	to sit
semper	always
senator, senatoris <i>m.</i>	senator
senex, senis <i>m.</i>	old man
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum (4)	to feel, notice, realise, perceive
sequor, sequi, secutus sum (3)	to follow
serenus –a –um	calm, clear, serene, cheerful, glad
sermo, sermonis <i>m.</i>	conversation, talk
servo, servare, servavi, servatum (1)	to keep, save, protect
servus –i <i>m.</i>	slave
sex	six
sextus –a –um	sixth
si	if
sic	thus, in this manner
silentium –i <i>n.</i>	silence
silva –ae <i>f.</i>	wood, forest
simul	at the same time
sine + <i>abl.</i>	without
sol, solis <i>m.</i>	sun
solus –a –um	alone, lonely

soror, sororis <i>f.</i>	sister
spectaculum, -i <i>n.</i>	sight, show, spectacle
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum (1)	to look at, watch
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum (1)	to hope
statim	immediately, at once
sto, stare, steti, statum (1)	to stand, lie at anchor
stultus -a -um	stupid, foolish
sub + <i>abl.</i>	under
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui	to be
summus -a -um	highest, greatest, top of
superbus -a -um	arrogant, proud
supero, superare, superavi, superatum (1)	to overcome, conquer, defeat
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum (3)	to get up, rise
suus -a -um	his, her, its, their (own)

<i>t</i>	<i>t</i>
taberna -ae <i>f.</i>	inn, shop
taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum (2)	to be silent
tam	so
tamen	however, nevertheless
tandem	at length
tantus -a -um	so great, such a great
tempestas, tempestatis <i>f.</i>	storm
templum -i <i>n.</i>	temple
tempus, temporis <i>n.</i>	time
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum (2)	to hold, keep
terra -ae <i>f.</i>	ground, earth, land
tertius -a -um	third
timeo, timere, timui (2)	to fear
timor, timoris <i>m.</i>	fear
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum (3)	to lift, raise, remove, take away
tot	so many
totus -a -um	whole
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum (3)	to hand over, relate, record
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum (3)	to drag, draw

transeo, transire, transivi or transii, transitum	to cross
tres, tres, tria	three
tristis -is -e	sad
tu	you (singular)
tum	then
turba -ae f.	crowd
tuus -a -um	your

u	u
ubi?	where?
ubi	when, as soon as
unde	from where?
undique	on all sides
unus -a -um	one
urbs, urbis f.	city
ut + <i>indic.</i>	as, when
ut + <i>subj.</i>	that, in order that, so that, to
utilis -is -e	useful
uxor, uxoris f.	wife

v	v
vale, valete	goodbye!
vel	or
vel ... vel	either ... or
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum (3)	to sell
venio, venire, veni, ventum (4)	to come
ventus -i m.	wind
verbero, verberare, verberavi, verberatum (1)	to beat
verbum -i n.	word
verus -a -um	real, true
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (plural)
vestimenta -orum, n. pl.	clothes
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum (1)	to annoy, harass, tease
via -ae f.	road, street, way
video, videre, vidi, visum (2)	to see
viginti	twenty

<i>villa -ae f.</i>	villa,house
<i>vinco, vincere, vici,victum (3)</i>	to conquer, overcome
<i>vinum -i n.</i>	wine
<i>vir -i m.</i>	man,husband
<i>vita -ae f.</i>	life
<i>vivo, vivere, vixi,victum (3)</i>	to live
<i>vix</i>	scarcely
<i>voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum (1)</i>	to call
<i>volo, velle, volui</i>	to wish, want
<i>vos</i>	you (plural)
<i>vox, vocis f.</i>	voice
<i>vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi,vulneratum (1)</i>	to wound,injure
<i>vulnus,vulneris n.</i>	wound
<i>vultus -us m.</i>	face, expression,countenance

NCCA acknowledges the work of the teachers association of the Classical Association of Ireland in the preparation of this vocabulary.